# This Week in History

### February 28 to March 6

Hungary, 28.02.2022, 19:45 Time

**USPA NEWS -** Battles during WWI and WWII, numerous nuclear tests, the siege in Waco, and Russia invading Crimea are just some of the events that happened this week in history.

# February 28:

- 1909 The 1st National Women's Day observed in the United States.
- 1947 An anti-government uprising began in Taiwan, violently suppressed by the Kuomintang-led Republic of China government, kills thousands of civilians.
- 1954 United States tests hydrogen bomb on Bikini Island.
- 1956 Wright Forrester awarded a patent for computer core.
- 1975 and 1980 Nuclear tests in Nevada, United States.
- 1984 Singer Michael Jackson receives eight Grammy Awards.
- 1991 The Gulf War ends.
- 1993 The Waco, Texas siege began between the United States ATF and Branch Davidians.
- 1998 The Kosovo War began.
- 2014 Russia invaded and subsequently annexed the Crimean Peninsula from Ukraine.

#### March 1:

- 1896 Henri Becquerel discovers radioactivity.
- 1912 United States Army Captain, Albert Berry, performs first parachute jump.
- 1916 Germany attacks ships in the Atlantic Ocean during WWI.
- 1941 German troops invade Bulgaria and Himmler inspects Auschwitz.
- 1945 United States President Franklin Roosevelt Address to Congress on the Yalta Conference.
- 1954 Castle Bravo, the first in a series of high-yield thermonuclear weapon design tests conducted by the United States at Bikini Atoll.
- 1970 End of United States commercial whale hunting.
- 1971 Bomb attack on the Capital in Washington, D.C.
- 1984 USSR performs nuclear tests.
- 1985 Pentagon accepts theory that atomic war would cause nuclear winter.
- 2002 United States invasion of Afghanistan.
- 2014 United States President Barack Obama warns Russian President Vladimir Putin over involvement in Ukraine.
- 2018 Vladimir Putin claims Russia has an "invincible" intercontinental cruise missile.
- 2020 First known COVID-19 case identified in New York, a health care worker returning from Iran.

## March 2:

- 1776 American troops begin shelling the British in Boston, Massachusetts.
- 1807 United States Congress bans the slave trade within the US, effective January 1, 1808.
- 1855 Aleksandr Romanov becomes Tsar of Russia.
- 1882 Queen Victoria escapes assassination attempt by Roderick Maclean while boarding a train in Windsor.
- 1888 The Convention of Constantinople signed, guaranteeing free maritime passage through the Suez Canal during war and peace.
- 1919 1st congress of Communist International opens at the Kremlin.
- 1933 The movie "King Kong" starring Fay Wray, premieres in New York City.
- 1933 Sanriku earthquake of 8.4 and tsunami hit Japan.
- 1940 Soviet armies conquer Tuppura Island, Finland.
- 1944 Fumes of a stalled locomotive in a tunnel suffocate 521 in Italy.

- 1945 United States 8th Air Force bomb Dresden, Germany.
- 1946 Ho Chi Minh elected President of North Vietnam
- 1962 President John F. Kennedy announces the US will resume above ground nuclear testing.
- 1965 The movie "The Sound of Music" is released.
- 1965 US Air Force begins Operation Rolling Thunder, a three year sustained bombing campaign against North Vietnam.
- 1967 US performs nuclear test at Nevada Test Site.
- 1968 USSR launches space probe Zond 4. It fails to leave Earth orbit.
- 1969 First test flight of the supersonic Concorde.
- 1970 American Airline's first flight of a Boeing 747.
- 1972 NASA launches its Pioneer 10 space probe to Jupiter.
- 1974 Grand jury concludes US President Richard Nixon is involved in Watergate cover-up.
- 1978 Soyuz 28 carries two cosmonauts to Salyut 6.
- 1983 Compact Disc recordings developed by Phillips and Sony introduced.
- 1983 USSR performs underground nuclear test.
- 1985 FDA in the US approves screening test for AIDS antibody for all blood banks.
- 2004 Rosetta space probe is launched by the European Space Agency.
- 2014 President Vladimir Putin receives unanimous approval from Russia's parliament to send troops to the Ukraine.
- 2021 Six books by Dr. Seuss will cease publication because of racist and insensitive imagery.

#### March 3:

- 1855 US Congress approves \$30,000 to test camels for military use.
- 1863 Abraham Lincoln approves charter for National Academy of Sciences.
- 1887 Anne Sullivan begins teaching 6 year old blind-deaf Helen Keller.
- 1904 Emperor Wilhelm II of Germany becomes the first person to make a sound recording of a political document, using Thomas Edison's cylinder.
- 1913 Woman suffrage procession through Washington D.C.
- 1918 Facing internal counterrevolutionary pressures and external German offensive, Bolsheviks forced to sign Treaty of Brest-Litovsk with Germany and Austria.
- 1934 John Dillinger breaks out of jail using a wooden pistol.
- 1943 Battle of the Bismarck Sea: Australian and American air forces devastate Japanese navy convoy.
- 1945 RAF bombing error hits The Hague, killing 511.
- 1955 Elvis Presley makes his first television appearance on the broadcast of "Louisiana Hayride."
- 1956 Elvis Presley's first hit in Billboard's top 10: "Heartbreak Hotel."
- 1959 First US probe to enter solar orbit, Pioneer 4, launched.
- 1965 US performs nuclear test at Nevada Test Site.
- 1965 USSR performs nuclear test at Eastern Kazakh/Semipalitinsk USSR.
- 1967 US performs nuclear test at Nevada Test Site.
- 1969 Apollo 9 launched for 151 Earth orbits.
- 1974 Turkish Airlines Flight 981 crashes in the Ermenonville Forest outside Paris, killing all 346 people onboard.
- 1991 The beginning of riots in Los Angeles after police severely beat motorist Rodney King.
- 1992 Gas explodes in coal mine at Zonguldak Turkey, 263 die.
- 2017 Mass grave of 800 children and infants confirmed at a former Catholic care home in Tuam, Ireland.
- 2019 SpaceX's Dragon capsule successfully docks with the International Space Station during its demonstration run.

#### March 4:

- 1665 English King Charles II declares war on Netherlands.
- 1699- Jews are expelled from Lubeck, Germany.
- 1789- First US Congress meets and declares constitution in effect.
- 1791- First Jewish member of US Congress, Israel Jacobs (PA), takes office.
- 1798 Catholic women force to do penance for kindling sabbath fire for Jews.
- 1861 Abraham Lincoln is inaugurated as the 16th US President.
- 1877 Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky's ballet "Swan Lake" has its world premiere, performed by the Bolshoi Ballet in Moscow.
- 1894 Great fire in Shanghai. Over 1,000 buildings destroyed.

- 1923 Lenin's last article in Pravada, about Soviet bureaucracy.
- 1927 Babe Ruth becomes the highest paid player in MLB history when he signs 3 year, \$70,000 per season contract with the New York Yankees.
- 1936 First flight of the airship Hindenburg at Friedrichshafen, Germany.
- 1943 Transport #50 departs with French Jews to Maidanek/Sobibor.
- 1944 First US bombing of Berlin.
- 1945 Finland declares war on Nazi Germany.
- 1966 John Lennon says "We (the Beatles) are more popular than Jesus."
- 1977 Earthquake in Romania kills 1,541.
- 1979 US Voyager I photo reveals Jupiter's rings.
- 1989 The Louvre Pyramid designed by I.M. Pei is inaugurated by French President Francois Mitterrand.
- 1994 Four Arab terrorist found guilty of bombing the World Trade Center.
- 1997 US President Clinton bans federally funded human cloning research.
- 2002 Canada bans human embryo cloning but permits government funded scientists to use embryos left over from fertility treatment or abortions.
- 2012 Vladimir Putin wins Russian presidential election amid allegations of voter fraud.
- 2018 Former Russian spy, Sergei Skripal and his daughter Yulia Skripal, are poisoned by nerve agent in Salisbury, England.
- 2019 US Democrats announce a wide ranging corruption investigation into President Donald Trump.

#### March 5:

- 1616 Astronomical work "de Revolutionibus" by Nicholaus Copernicus placed on Catholic Forbidden index.
- 1820 Dutch city of Leeuwarden forbids Jews to go to synagogues on Sundays.
- 1836 Samuel Colt manufactures first pistol, the 34-caliber "Texas" model.
- 1842 Over 500 Mexican troops led by Rafael Vasquez invade Texas, briefly occupy San Antonio and then head back to the Rio Grande.
- 1868 Stapler patented in England by C.H. Gould.
- 1904 Nikola Tesla describes the process of the ball lightning formation in Electrical World and Engineer.
- 1907 First radio broadcast of a musical composition aired.
- 1912 Spanish steamer "Principe de Asturias" sinks northeast of Spain, 500 die.
- 1924 Computing-Tabulating-Recording Corp becomes IBM.
- 1933 Germany's Nazi Party wins majority in parliament (43.9% 17.2 million votes).
- 1943 RAF bombs Essen, Germany.
- 1945 Allies bomb The Hague, Netherlands.
- 1945 World War II: The Battle of the Ruhr begins.
- 1946 Hungarian Communists and Social Democrats co-found the Left Bloc.
- 1962 US performs nuclear test at Nevada Test Site.
- 1966 US performs nuclear test at Nevada Test Site.
- 1968 US launches Solar Explorer 2 to study the Sun.
- 1971 "Stairway to Heaven" by Led Zeppelin first played live at Ulster Hall, Belfast.
- 1982 Russian spacecraft Venera 14 lands on Venus, sends back data.
- 1995 Graves of Tsar Nicholas II and family found in St. Petersburg.
- 2013 Willcom announces the world's smallest mobile phone, weighing 32 grams.
- 2018 North Korean leader Kim Jong-un meets South Korean officials for the first time since taking office, hosting a dinner in Pyongyang.

#### March 6:

- 1799 Napoleon Bonaparte captures city of Jaffa, Palestine, after a 5 day siege, defeating the Ottoman Empire.
- 1816- Jews are expelled from the Free city of Lubeck, Germany.
- 1831- Edgar Allan Poe removed from West Point military academy.
- 1836 Battle of the Alamo: After 13 days of fighting, as many as 3,000 Mexican soldiers overwhelm the Texan defenders, killing up to 250.
- 1853 Giuseppe Verdi's Opera "La Traviata" premieres in Venice.
- 1869 Dmitri Mendeleev presents the first periodic table of the elements to the Russian Chemical Society.

- 1899 "Aspirin (acetylsalicylic acid) patented by Felix Hoffmann at German company Bayer.
- 1904 The Japanese fleet bombard Vladivostok, the major Russian port on the Pacific.
- 1918 US naval boat "Cyclops" disappears in Bermuda Triangle.
- 1944 US Air Force begin daylight bombing of Berlin.
- 1951 The trial of Soviet spies Julius Rosenberg and his wife Ethel Rosenberg begin.
- 1953 Georgy Malenkov becomes chairman of the USSR.
- 1967 Joseph Stalin's daughter Svetlana Allilujeva approaches the US Embassy in New Delhi, India and asks for political asylum.
- 1981 France performs nuclear test at Mururoa atoll.
- 1997 Picasso's painting Tete de Femme is stolen from a London gallery and is recovered a week later.
- 2014 Crimean parliament votes unanimously to make Crimea part of Russia.

I hope you found some of these facts interesting and worth getting some more information on. I found it fascinating that the invasion of Ukraine last week mirrors some of Putin's actions in the past during this same time period.

I use only verified sources. No fake news here. You can follow me on Instagram at @wendywesthoven or on Twitter at @wendy\_westhoven.

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